

**Centre for High Energy Physics  
Faculty of Science  
University of the Punjab, Lahore  
Course Outline**



| Program                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | BSCP                                                        | Course Code | CPHY 111 | Credit Hours | 3 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|---|
| Course Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Mechanics</b>                                            |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Course Introduction</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                             |             |          |              |   |
| <p>The Mechanics course is an exploration of the fundamental principles governing the motion of objects in the universe. It covers concepts like position, velocity, and acceleration vectors, Newton's laws of motion, and forces driving motion. The course also delves into projectile motion and uniform circular motion. It explores momentum, linear momentum, impulse, and conservation of momentum, and systems of particles. It also covers rotational kinematics and dynamics, including torque, rotational inertia, equilibrium, and angular momentum. The course also delves into work and energy, including potential energy, conservative forces, and conservation of mechanical energy. The course concludes with a profound understanding of the mechanics that govern our physical world, from the smallest particles to celestial bodies.</p> |                                                             |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Learning Outcomes</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                             |             |          |              |   |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understanding basic principles of mechanics and its applications.</li> <li>2. Be able to solve relevant numerical problems.</li> <li>3. Be able to use calculus in studying the mechanics systems.</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                             |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Course Content</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                             |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Position, velocity, and acceleration vectors                |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Motion with constant acceleration in 1D and 3D              |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Force, Newton's laws of motion, weight                      |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Projectile motion                                           |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 3</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Uniform circular motion                                     |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Tension and normal forces, frictional forces                |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 4</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | The dynamics of uniform circular motion                     |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Non-inertial frame & pseudo forces;                         |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 5</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Linear momentum, Impulse and momentum                       |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Conservation of momentum, two body collision                |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 6</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Elastic and inelastic collisions                            |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | System of many particles,                                   |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Centre of mass of solid objects                             |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Linear momentum of system of particles and its conservation |             |          |              |   |
| <b>Week 8</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | System of variable mass                                     |             |          |              |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Rocket motion                                               |             |          |              |   |

|                |                                                                                        |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Week 9</b>  | Rotational kinematics, Rotational dynamics                                             |
|                | Torque, rotational inertia, rotational inertia of solid objects, torque due to gravity |
| <b>Week 10</b> | Equilibrium and nonequilibrium applications of Newton's law for rotational motion      |
|                | (Problem Solving)                                                                      |
| <b>Week 11</b> | Angular Momentum and angular velocity, the spinning top,                               |
|                | Work: work done by variable force, work kinetic energy theorem                         |
| <b>Week 12</b> | Work and kinetic energy in rotational motion                                           |
|                | Kinetic energy in collisions                                                           |
| <b>Week 13</b> | Potential energy, Conservative forces,                                                 |
|                | Conservative forces, Conservation of mechanical energy                                 |
| <b>Week 14</b> | Gravitation: Newton's law of universal gravitation,                                    |
|                | The shell theorems                                                                     |
| <b>Week 15</b> | (Problem Solving)                                                                      |
|                | Gravitational potential energy                                                         |
| <b>Week 16</b> | The motion of planets.                                                                 |
|                | The motion of planets and satellites.                                                  |

#### Textbooks and Reading Material

1. Physics Vol.1 (4<sup>th</sup>edition), Halliday and Resnic, *John Wiley and Sons* (1992).
2. Physics Vol.1 (5<sup>th</sup>edition), Halliday and Resnic, *John Wiley and Sons* (2002).
3. Fundamentals of Physics (5<sup>th</sup>edition), Halliday and Resnic, *John Wiley and Sons* (1999).
4. Physics for Scientists and Engineers (Extended version), P. M. Fishbane, *Prentice-Hall International Editions* (2016).
5. Classical Mechanics Simulations, Bruce Hawkins and Randall Jones, *John Wiley & Sons* (1995)

#### Teaching Learning Strategies

The instructor is required to make use of Mathematica/Maple/Python to teach the concepts through visualization/animation and symbolic/numerical calculations. The students are required to solve a large portion of related exercises/questions/problems of the main textbooks.

#### Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar

At least two assignments and two quizzes. A course project may also be assigned.

#### Assessment

| Sr. No. | Elements           | Weightage | Details                                              |
|---------|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.      | Midterm Assessment | 35%       | Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester. |

|    |                      |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----|----------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2. | Formative Assessment | 25% | Continuous assessment includes Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 3. | Final Assessment     | 40% | Written Examination at the end of the semester. At least fifty percent of the question paper would involve new problems related to the concepts learned in the course.<br>It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc. |